



US009636447B2

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Olde et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,636,447 B2**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **May 2, 2017**

(54) **FILTERING OF A TIME-DEPENDENT  
PRESSURE SIGNAL**

(75) Inventors: **Bo Olde**, Lund (SE); **Kristian Solem**,  
Kavlinge (NO); **Mattias Holmer**, Lund  
(SE); **Jan Sternby**, Lund (SE)

(73) Assignee: **Gambro Lundia AB**, Lund (SE)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this  
patent is extended or adjusted under 35  
U.S.C. 154(b) by 699 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **14/234,527**

(22) PCT Filed: **Jun. 20, 2012**

(86) PCT No.: **PCT/EP2012/061765**

§ 371 (c)(1),

(2), (4) Date: **May 5, 2014**

(87) PCT Pub. No.: **WO2013/000777**

PCT Pub. Date: **Jan. 3, 2013**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2014/0231319 A1 Aug. 21, 2014

**Related U.S. Application Data**

(60) Provisional application No. 61/502,878, filed on Jun.  
30, 2011.

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Jun. 30, 2011 (SE) ..... 1150604

(51) **Int. Cl.**

**A61B 5/02** (2006.01)

**A61M 1/36** (2006.01)

(Continued)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC ..... **A61M 1/3607** (2014.02); **A61B 5/02108**  
(2013.01); **A61B 5/6866** (2013.01);

(Continued)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

CPC . A61B 5/021; A61B 5/02108; A61B 5/02116;  
A61B 5/02125; A61B 5/6866;

(Continued)

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,642,800 A 2/1987 Umeda

4,667,680 A 5/1987 Ellis

(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO 97/10013 3/1997

WO 00/72750 12/2000

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Prosecution history of U.S. Appl. No. 13/001,314 (now issued U.S.  
Pat. No. 9,442,036) filed Dec. 23, 2010.

(Continued)

*Primary Examiner* — Joseph Drodge

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — K&L Gates LLP

(57)

**ABSTRACT**

A device removes first pulses in a pressure signal of a pressure sensor which is arranged in a fluid containing system to detect the first pulses, which originate from a first pulse generator, and second pulses, which originate from a second pulse generator. The first pulse generator operates in a sequence of pulse cycles, each pulse cycle resulting in at least one first pulse. The device repetitively obtains a current data sample, calculates a corresponding reference value and subtracts the reference value from the current data sample. The reference value is calculated as a function of other data sample(s) in the same pressure signal. The fluid containing system may include an extracorporeal blood flow circuit, e.g. as part of a dialysis machine, and a cardiovascular system of a human patient.

**31 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets**

